

## 2019 Ranked Measures & Data Sources

	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Years of Data</i>
<b>HEALTH OUTCOMES</b>			
<b>Length of Life</b>	Premature death (50%)	National Center for Health Statistics – Mortality files	2015-2017
<b>Quality of Life</b>	Poor or fair health (10%)	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
	Poor physical health days (10%)	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
	Poor mental health days (10%)	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
	Low birthweight (20%)	National Center for Health Statistics – Natality files	2011-2017
<b>HEALTH FACTORS</b>			
<b>HEALTH BEHAVIORS</b>			
<b>Tobacco Use</b>	Adult smoking (10%)	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
<b>Diet and Exercise</b>	Adult obesity (5%)	CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas	2015
	Food environment index (2%)	USDA Food Environment Atlas, Map the Meal Gap	2015 & 2016
	Physical inactivity (2%)	CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas	2015
	Access to exercise opportunities (1%)	Business Analyst, Delorme map data, ESRI, & US Census Tigerline Files	2010 & 2018
<b>Alcohol and Drug Use</b>	Excessive drinking (2.5%)	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
	Alcohol-impaired driving deaths (2.5%)	Fatality Analysis Reporting System	2013-2017
<b>Sexual Activity</b>	Sexually transmitted infections (2.5%)	National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention	2016
	Teen births (2.5%)	National Center for Health Statistics – Natality files	2011-2017
<b>CLINICAL CARE</b>			
<b>Access to Care</b>	Uninsured (5%)	Small Area Health Insurance Estimates	2016
	Primary care physicians (3%)	Area Health Resource File/American Medical Association	2016
	Dentists (1%)	Area Health Resource File/National Provider Identification file	2017
	Mental health providers (1%)	CMS, National Provider Identification file	2018
<b>Quality of Care</b>	Preventable hospital stays (5%)	Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2016
	Mammography screening (2.5%)	Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2016
	Flu vaccinations (2.5%)	Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2016
<b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS</b>			
<b>Education</b>	High school graduation (5%)	EDFacts & State-specific sources	Various
	Some college (5%)	American Community Survey	2013-2017
<b>Employment</b>	Unemployment (10%)	Bureau of Labor Statistics	2017
<b>Income</b>	Children in poverty (7.5%)	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates	2017
	Income inequality (2.5%)	American Community Survey	2013-2017
<b>Family and Social Support</b>	Children in single-parent households (2.5%)	American Community Survey	2013-2017
	Social associations (2.5%)	County Business Patterns	2016
<b>Community Safety</b>	Violent crime (2.5%)	Uniform Crime Reporting – FBI	2014 & 2016
	Injury deaths (2.5%)	CDC WONDER mortality data	2013-2017
<b>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>			
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air pollution – particulate matter <sup>1</sup> (2.5%)	Environmental Public Health Tracking Network	2014
	Drinking water violations (2.5%)	Safe Drinking Water Information System	2017
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Severe housing problems (2%)	Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) data	2011-2015
	Driving alone to work (2%)	American Community Survey	2013-2017
	Long commute – driving alone (1%)	American Community Survey	2013-2017

<sup>1</sup> Not available for AK and HI.

## ADDITIONAL MEASURES, DATA SOURCES, AND YEARS OF DATA, 2019

<i>Measure</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Years of Data</i>
<b>HEALTH OUTCOMES</b>		
Life expectancy	National Center for Health Statistics	2015-2017
Premature age-adjusted mortality	CDC WONDER mortality data	2015-2017
Child mortality	CDC WONDER mortality data	2014-2017
Infant mortality	CDC WONDER mortality data	2011-2017
Frequent physical distress	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
Frequent mental distress	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
Diabetes prevalence	CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas	2015
HIV prevalence	National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention	2015
<b>HEALTH FACTORS</b>		
<b>Health Behaviors</b>		
Food insecurity	Map the Meal Gap	2016
Limited access to healthy foods	USDA Food Environment Atlas	2015
Drug overdose deaths	CDC WONDER mortality data	2015-2017
Motor vehicle crash deaths	CDC WONDER mortality data	2011-2017
Insufficient sleep	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2016
<b>Clinical Care</b>		
Uninsured adults	Small Area Health Insurance Estimates	2016
Uninsured children	Small Area Health Insurance Estimates	2016
Other primary care providers	CMS, National Provider Identification file	2018
<b>Social and Economic Factors</b>		
Disconnected youth	American Community Survey	2013-2017
Median household income	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates	2017
Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch	National Center for Education Statistics	2016-2017
Residential segregation – black/white	American Community Survey	2013-2017
Residential segregation – non-white/white	American Community Survey	2013-2017
Homicides	CDC WONDER mortality data	2011-2017
Firearm fatalities	CDC WONDER mortality data	2013-2017
<b>Physical Environment</b>		
Homeownership	American Community Survey	2013-2017
Severe housing cost burden	American Community Survey	2013-2017
<b>DEMOGRAPHICS</b>		
Population	Census Population Estimates	2017
% below 18 years of age	Census Population Estimates	2017
% 65 and older	Census Population Estimates	2017
% Non-Hispanic African American	Census Population Estimates	2017
% American Indian and Alaskan Native	Census Population Estimates	2017
% Asian	Census Population Estimates	2017
% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Census Population Estimates	2017
% Hispanic	Census Population Estimates	2017
% Non-Hispanic white	Census Population Estimates	2017
% not proficient in English	American Community Survey	2013-2017
% Females	Census Population Estimates	2017
% Rural	Census Population Estimates	2010

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