



## 2025 Select Measures and Data Sources

Measure		Weight	Data Source	Years of Data
<b>POPULATION HEALTH AND WELL-BEING</b>				
<b>LENGTH OF LIFE</b>				
<b>Life span</b>	Premature Death*	50%	National Center for Health Statistics - Natality and Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2020-2022
<b>QUALITY OF LIFE</b>				
<b>Physical health</b>	Poor Physical Health Days	10%	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	Low Birth Weight*	20%	National Center for Health Statistics - Natality Files	2017-2023
<b>Mental health</b>	Poor Mental Health Days	10%	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
<b>Life satisfaction</b>	Poor or Fair Health	10%	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
<b>COMMUNITY CONDITIONS</b>				
<b>HEALTH INFRASTRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Health promotion and harm reduction</b>	Flu Vaccinations*	4%	Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2022
	Access to Exercise Opportunities	4%	ArcGIS Business Analyst and ArcGIS Online; YMCA; US Census TIGER/Line Shapefiles	2024, 2022 & 2020
	Food Environment Index*	4%	USDA Food Environment Atlas; Map the Meal Gap from Feeding America	2019 & 2022
<b>Clinical care</b>	Primary Care Physicians	2%	Area Health Resource File/American Medical Association	2021
	Mental Health Providers	1%	CMS, National Provider Identification	2024
	Dentists	1%	Area Health Resource File/National Provider Identifier Downloadable File	2022
	Preventable Hospital Stays*	4%	Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2022
	Mammography Screening*	1%	Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool	2022
	Uninsured	4%	Small Area Health Insurance Estimates	2022
<b>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>				
<b>Housing and transportation</b>	Severe Housing Problems	4%	Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) data	2017-2021
	Driving Alone to Work*	2%	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Long Commute - Driving Alone	1%	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
<b>Air, water and land</b>	Air Pollution: Particulate Matter	8%	Environmental Public Health Tracking Network	2020
	Drinking Water Violations*	4%	Safe Drinking Water Information System	2023
<b>Civic and community resources</b>	Broadband Access	4%	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Library Access	2%	Institute of Museum and Library Services	2022
<b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS</b>				
<b>Education</b>	Some College	8%	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	High School Completion	8%	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
<b>Income, employment and wealth</b>	Unemployment	8%	Bureau of Labor Statistics	2023
	Income Inequality	8%	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Children in Poverty*	8%	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates; American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2023 & 2019-2023
<b>Safety and social support</b>	Injury Deaths*	4%	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2018-2022
	Social Associations	2%	County Business Patterns	2022
	Child Care Cost Burden	4%	The Living Wage Institute; Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates	2024 & 2023

\*Subgroup data available by race and ethnicity; \*Data availability or recency varies by state



## 2025 Additional and Demographic Measures and Data Sources

Measure		Data Source	Years of Data
<b>POPULATION HEALTH AND WELL-BEING</b>			
<b>LENGTH OF LIFE</b>			
<b>Life span</b>	Life Expectancy*	National Center for Health Statistics - Natality and Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2020-2022
	Premature Age-Adjusted Mortality*	National Center for Health Statistics - Natality and Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2020-2022
	Child Mortality*	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2019-2022
	Infant Mortality*	National Center for Health Statistics - Natality and Mortality Files	2016-2022
<b>QUALITY OF LIFE</b>			
<b>Physical health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	Diabetes Prevalence	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	HIV Prevalence*	National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention	2022
	Adult Obesity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
<b>Mental health</b>	Frequent Mental Distress	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	Suicides*	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2018-2022
<b>Life satisfaction</b>	Feelings of Loneliness*	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
<b>COMMUNITY CONDITIONS</b>			
<b>HEALTH INFRASTRUCTURE</b>			
<b>Health promotion and harm reduction</b>	Limited Access to Healthy Foods	USDA Food Environment Atlas	2019
	Food Insecurity	Map the Meal Gap	2022
	Insufficient Sleep	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	Teen Births*	National Center for Health Statistics - Natality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2017-2023
	Sexually Transmitted Infections*	National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention	2022
	Excessive Drinking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths	Fatality Analysis Reporting System	2018-2022
	Drug Overdose Deaths*	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2020-2022
	Adult Smoking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	Physical Inactivity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
<b>Clinical care</b>	Uninsured Adults	Small Area Health Insurance Estimates	2022
	Uninsured Children	Small Area Health Insurance Estimates	2022
	Other Primary Care Providers	CMS, National Provider Identification	2024
<b>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>			
<b>Housing and transportation</b>	Traffic Volume	EJSCREEN: Environmental Justice Screening and Mapping Tool	2020
	Homeownership	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Severe Housing Cost Burden	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
<b>Air, water and land</b>	Access to Parks	ArcGIS Online; US Census TIGER/Line Shapefiles	2024 & 2020
<b>Climate</b>	Adverse Climate Events	Environmental Public Health Tracking (EPHT) Network; U.S. Drought Monitor (USDM); OPEN FEMA Disaster Declaration Summaries	2019-2023
<b>Civic and community resources</b>	Census Participation	Census Operational Quality Metrics	2020
	Voter Turnout*	MIT Election Data and Science Lab; American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2020 & 2016-2020

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS			
Education	High School Graduation <sup>+</sup>	State-specific sources & EDFacts	Varies
	Reading Scores <sup>**</sup>	Stanford Education Data Archive	2019
	Math Scores <sup>**</sup>	Stanford Education Data Archive	2019
	School Segregation	National Center for Education Statistics	2023-2024
	School Funding Adequacy <sup>+</sup>	School Finance Indicators Database	2022
Income, employment and wealth	Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch <sup>+</sup>	National Center for Education Statistics	2022-2023
	Gender Pay Gap	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Median Household Income <sup>*</sup>	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates; American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2023 & 2019-2023
	Living Wage	The Living Wage Institute	2024
Safety and social support	Child Care Centers	Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data (HIFLD)	2010-2022
	Residential Segregation - Black/White	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Homicides <sup>*</sup>	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2016-2022
	Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths <sup>*</sup>	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2016-2022
	Firearm Fatalities <sup>*</sup>	National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files; Census Population Estimates Program	2018-2022
	Disconnected Youth	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Lack of Social and Emotional Support <sup>+</sup>	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
DEMOGRAPHICS			
	% Below 18 Years of Age	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% 65 and Older	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Female	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% American Indian or Alaska Native	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Asian	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Hispanic	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Non-Hispanic Black	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Non-Hispanic White	Census Population Estimates Program	2023
	% Disability: Functional Limitations	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2022
	% Not Proficient in English	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	Children in Single-Parent Households	American Community Survey, five-year estimates	2019-2023
	% Rural	Decennial Census Demographic and Housing Characteristics File	2020
	Population	Census Population Estimates Program	2023

\*Subgroup data available by race and ethnicity; <sup>+</sup>Data availability or recency varies by state